$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


| $\mathrm{Ce}$ $58$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Pr} \\ 59 \\ 149 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \mathrm{Nd} \\ 60 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \mathrm{Pm} \\ 61 \\ (145) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Sm} \\ \mathrm{Sm}_{152} \\ 1026 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \mathrm{Eu} \\ 63 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \mathrm{Gd} \\ 64 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Tb } \\ 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Dy } \\ 66 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\underset{67}{\mathrm{Ho}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{Er} \\ & \hline 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{m o m}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Yb} \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | Lu |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Th } \\ 90 \\ 923 \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{Pa}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{U} \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{93}{\mathrm{~Np}}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \mathrm{Pu} \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Am} \\ 95 \\ 243.06 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cm } \\ 96 \\ 12477 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bk } \\ 97 \\ 12481 \end{gathered}$ | $98$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Es} \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{Fm}_{100}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Md} \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Lr} \\ 103 \end{gathered}$ |

## Useful Information

- $\mathrm{N}=6.02 \times 10^{23} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
- $\mathrm{h}=6.626 \times 10^{-34} \mathrm{~J} . \mathrm{s}$
- $\mathrm{c}=2.998 \times 10^{8} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
- $\lambda v=c$
- $\mathrm{E}=\mathrm{h} v$
- Density $=\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{v}$
Question $2 \operatorname{Draw}$ the Lewis dot structures of $\mathfrak{N} \mathrm{O}_{2}{ }^{-}$and $\mathcal{N} \mathrm{O}_{2}{ }^{+}$sfowing any resonance 10 Points structures where applicable.

| $\mathrm{NO}_{2}{ }^{+}$ | $\mathfrak{N O}_{2}^{+}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |

1. What is the $\mathcal{N}$ to $O$ bond order in:

$$
\mathcal{N O}_{2}^{+}: \square
$$

2. Which molecule fas the smallest $O-\mathcal{N}-\mathrm{O}$ bond angle?

Question 3 Give the Electron Pair Geometry and the Molecular Geometry for each of the 16 Points following 'Lewis Dot Structures '

|  | Electron Pair Geometry: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Molecular Geometry: |


| $\left.\right\|_{\mathrm{H}} ^{\mathrm{N}} \mathrm{H}$ | Electron Pair Geometry: |
| :--- | :--- |


| $\ddot{\mathrm{F}}:$ | Electron Pair Geometry: |
| :--- | :--- |
| $: \mathrm{Fl}$ : |  |
| Molecular Geome try: |  |

:
$\qquad$

Question 4 Give the formalcharge of eachatom in each of the two resonance structures 7 Points for the azide ion shown below.


What is the charge on an azide ion?

Question 5 Give the correct formula for each of the following ionic compounds? 6 Points

1. Potassium permanganate $\qquad$
2. Ammonium carbonate $\qquad$
3. Magne sium nitrite $\qquad$
4. Aluminum sulfite $\qquad$
5. Calcium sulfate $\qquad$
6. Iron(III) oxide

Question 6 6 Points

For the molecule depicted below what are the expected bond angles for 1, 2 and 3.

1.
2.
3.

In the laboratory a student combines 47.5 mL of a $0.304 \mathcal{M} \mathcal{B a}\left(\mathcal{N}\left(\mathrm{O}_{3}\right)_{2}\right.$ nitrate solution with 29.2 mL of a $0.379 \mathscr{M} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{N} \mathcal{N} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ solution.

What is the finalconcentration of nitrate anion?

Question 8 6 Points

With respect to the following molecules circle those, which you expect to be polar.

| $\mathrm{CCl}_{4}$ | $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ | $\mathcal{N} \mathcal{H}_{3}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{BF}_{3}$ | $\mathcal{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | $\mathcal{X e} \mathcal{F}_{4}$ |

Question 9 3 Points

Would you expect the fypothetical molecule $\mathcal{P B r}_{3} \mathcal{F}_{2}$ to be polar or non-polar? Briefly explain your reasoning.

Question 10 10 Points

The fybridization about atom 1
$s p^{3}$
$\mathcal{N u m b e r}$ of pi bonds in the molecule.
The fybridization about atom 2.
$s p^{2}$
The orbitals used to make the pi bond between atoms 2 and 3. $p$

$$
\text { The fybridization about atom } 4 \text {. }
$$

Question 11 3 Points

Answer the following with respect to the following molecule:


What type of hybridization would you invoke to describe the bonding about the central atom in $X_{e} \mathcal{F}_{4}$ ?

