

Announcements – Lecture XII – Thursday Oct 17th

1. **Lab 3 – Saturday, October 19th, 1:00-4:00 pm – ISB 155/160 A-E**
Lab Owl II – Deadline – Saturday, October 19th, 11:59 pm



3. *iClicker:*
Choose any letter: A-E



Top this!!


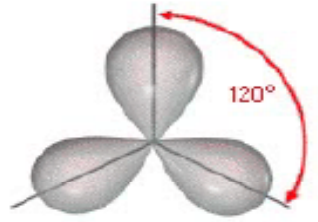
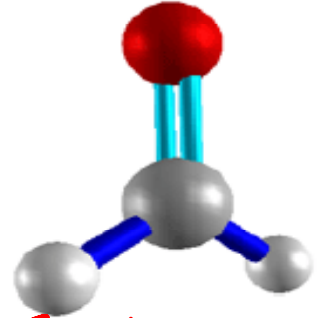
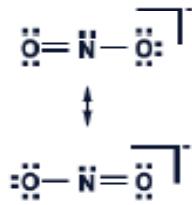
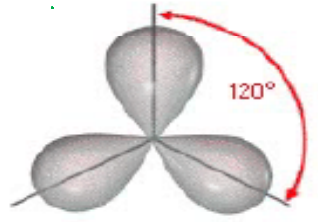
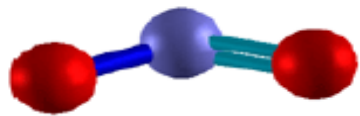
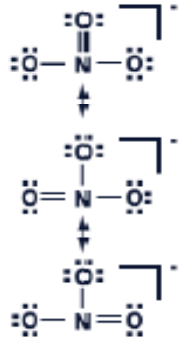
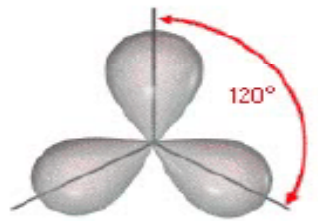
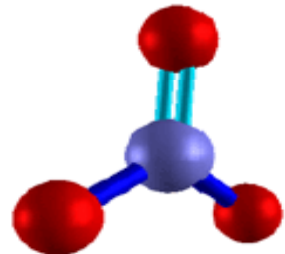
A Typical New England Sunday



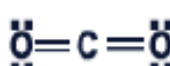
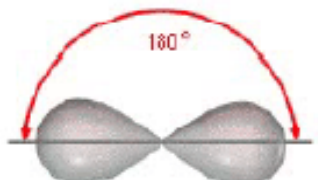
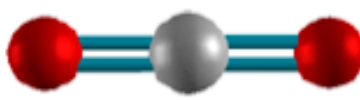
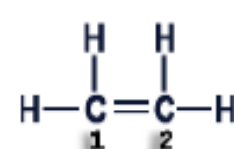
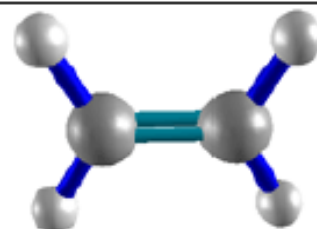
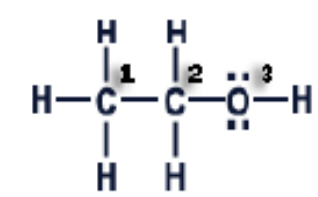
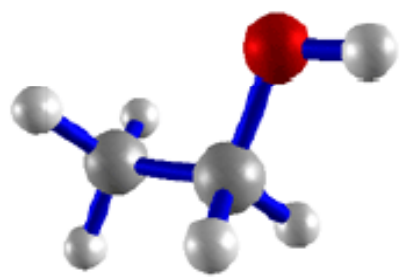
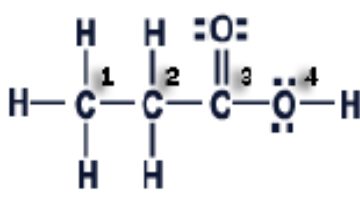
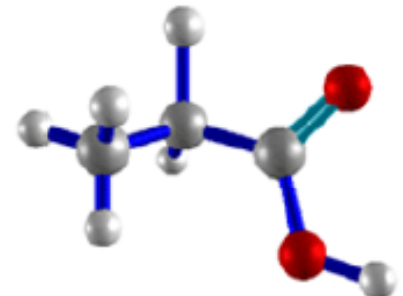
Anything you can do ... I can do better!!!



3.10 Molecular Geometries and Bond Angles

| Lewis Structure | Classification | X+E | Parent Geometry | Molecular Geometry | Bond Angle | Polarity |
|--|---|----------|--|---|-------------------------------|----------|
| H_2CO  | <u>AX_3E_0</u> | <u>3</u> |  <u>TRIGONAL PLANAR</u> |  <u>TRIGONAL PLANAR</u> | <u>120°</u> | |
| NO_2^-  | <u>AX_2E_1</u> | <u>3</u> |  <u>TRIGONAL PLANAR</u> |  <u>ANGULAR/BENT 120°</u> | <u>120°</u> | |
| NO_3^-  | <u>AX_3E_0</u> | <u>3</u> |  <u>TRIGONAL PLANAR</u> |  <u>TRIGONAL PLANAR</u> | <u>120°</u> | |

3.10 Molecular Geometries and Bond Angles

| Lewis Structure | Classification | X+E | Parent Geometry | Molecular Geometry | Bond Angle | Polarity |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|----------|
| CO_2  | AX_2E_0 | <u>2</u> |  LINEAR |  LINEAR | <u>180°</u> | |
| C_2H_4  | 1: AX_2E_0 2: AX_2E_0 | <u>3</u> <u>3</u> | 1: <u>TRIGONAL PLANAR</u> 2: <u>TRIGONAL PLANAR</u> |  | 1: <u>120°</u> 2: <u>120°</u> | |
| C_2H_5OH  | 1: AX_4E_0 2: AX_4E_0 3: AX_2E_2 | <u>4</u> <u>4</u> <u>4</u> | 1: <u>TETRAHEDRON</u> 2: <u>TETRAHEDRON</u> 3: <u>TETRAHEDRON</u> |  | 1: <u>$\sim 109^\circ$</u> 2: <u>$\sim 109^\circ$</u> 3: <u>$\sim 109^\circ$</u> | |
| C_2H_5COOH  | 1: AX_4E_0 2: AX_4E_0 3: AX_3E_0 4: AX_2E_2 | <u>4</u> <u>4</u> <u>3</u> <u>4</u> | 1: <u>TETRAHEDRON</u> 2: <u>TETRAHEDRON</u> 3: <u>TRIGONAL PLANAR</u> 4: <u>TETRAHEDRON</u> |  | 1: <u>$\sim 109^\circ$</u> 2: <u>$\sim 109^\circ$</u> 3: <u>120°</u> 4: <u>$\sim 109^\circ$</u> | |

3.10 Molecular Geometries and Bond Angles Summary

| | ELECTRON PAIR GEOMETRY | | MOLECULAR GEOMETRY |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| $X+E = 4$ | TETRAHEDRON ($\sim 109^\circ$) | $E=0$ | TETRAHEDRON |
| | | $E=1$ | TRIGONAL PYRAMID |
| | | $E=2$ | ANGULAR/BENT $\sim 109^\circ$ |
| $X+E = 3$ | TRIGONAL PLANAR (120°) | $E=0$ | TRIGONAL PLANAR |
| | | $E=1$ | ANGULAR/BENT 120° |
| $X+E = 2$ | LINEAR (180°) | $E=0$ | LINEAR |

3.10 Molecular Geometries and Bond Angles Morphine

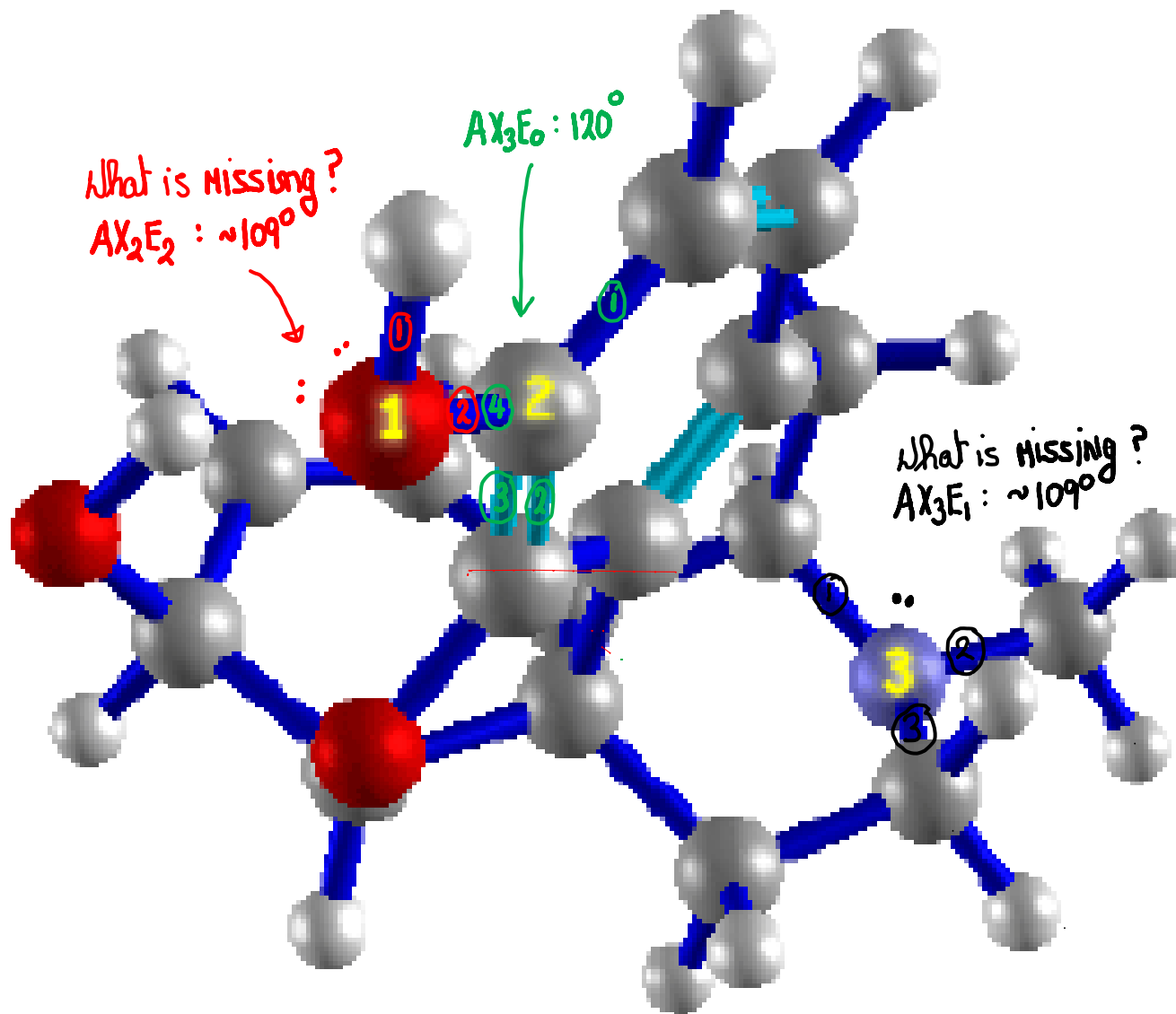
Color code:

Red: O

Blue: N

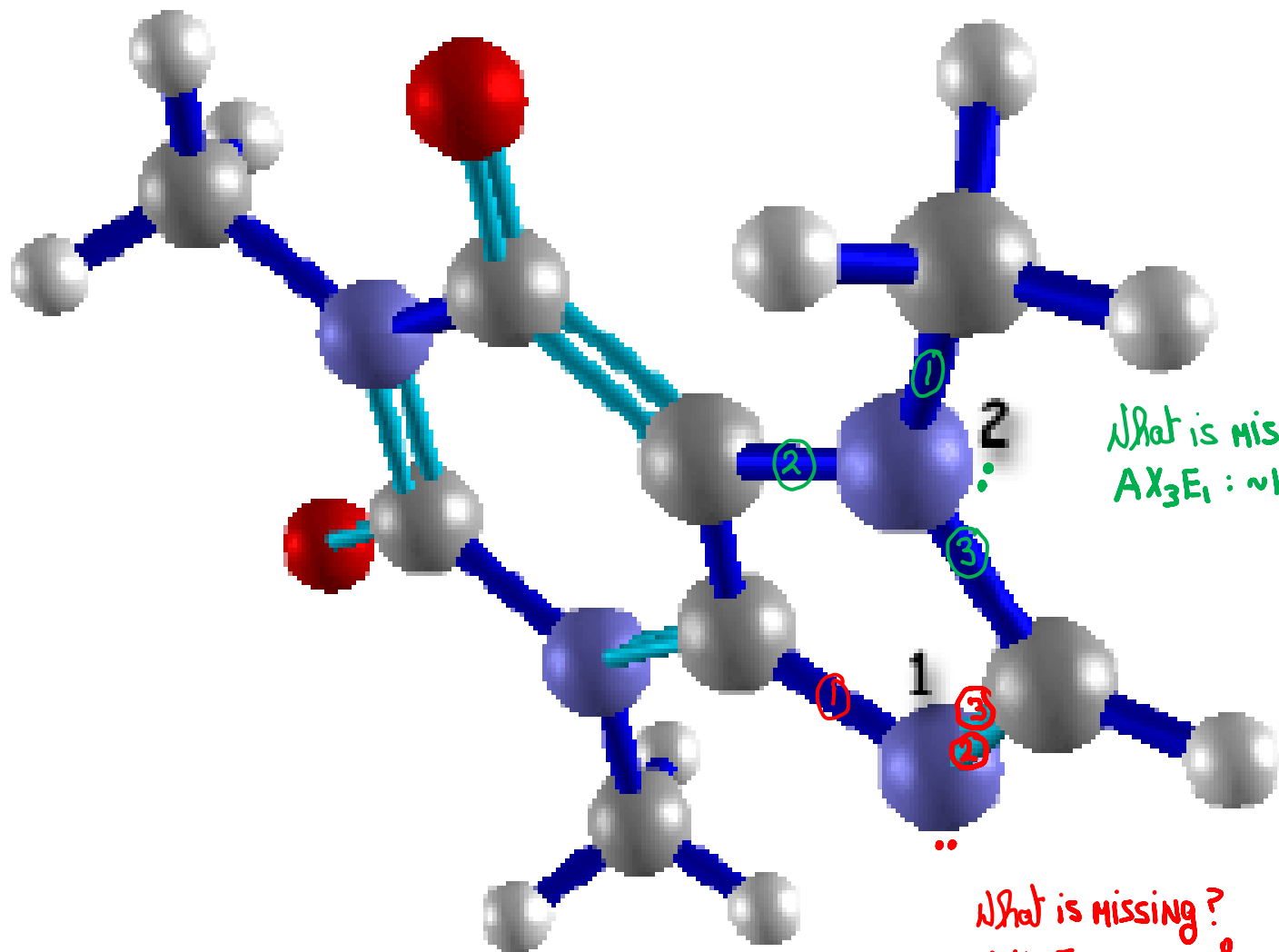
Gray: C

White: H



3.10 Molecular Geometries and Bond Angles

Caffeine



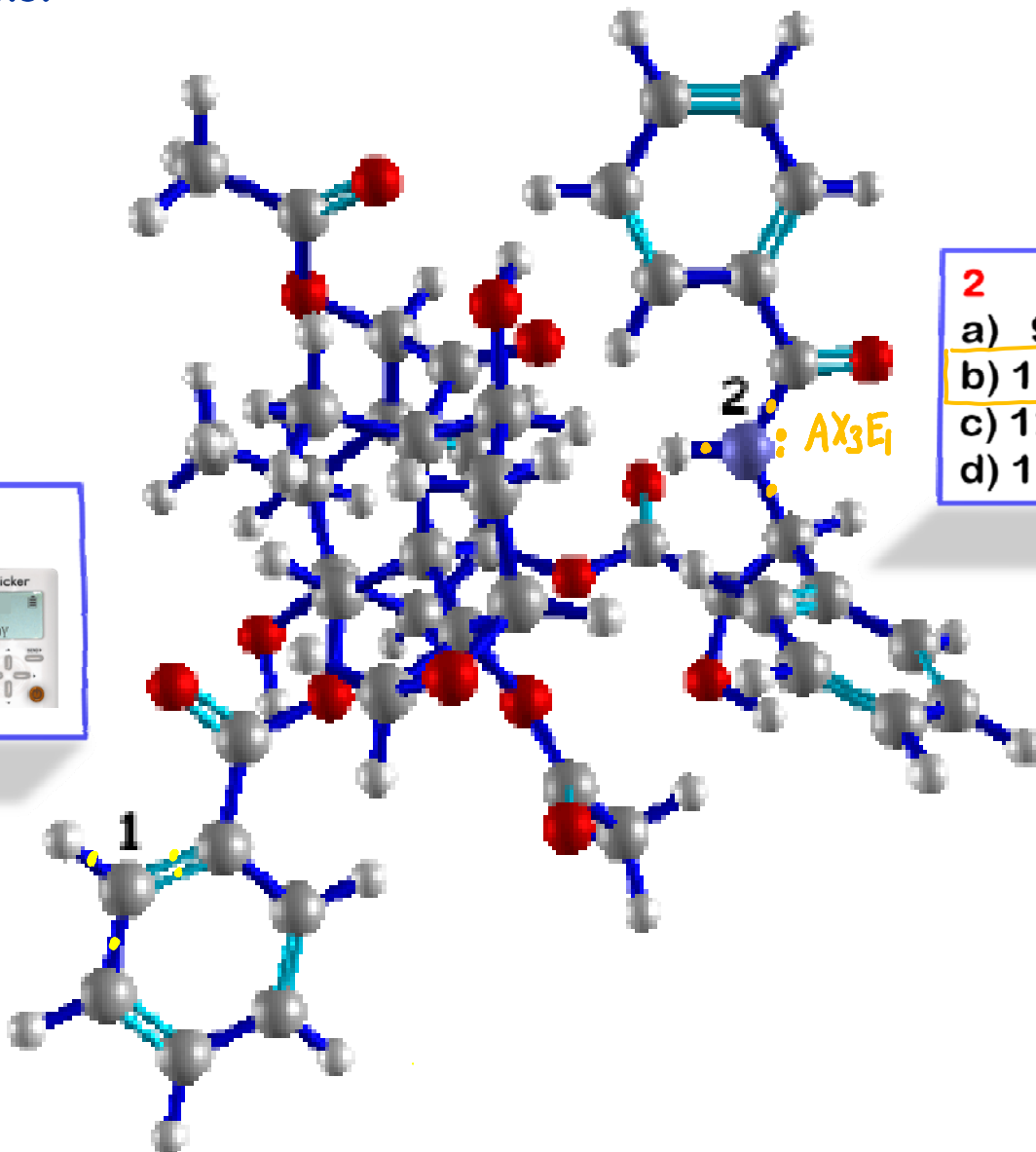
What is missing?
 $AX_3E_1 : \sim 109^\circ$


What is missing?
 $AX_2E_1 : 120^\circ$




3.10 Molecular Geometries and Bond Angles

Taxol



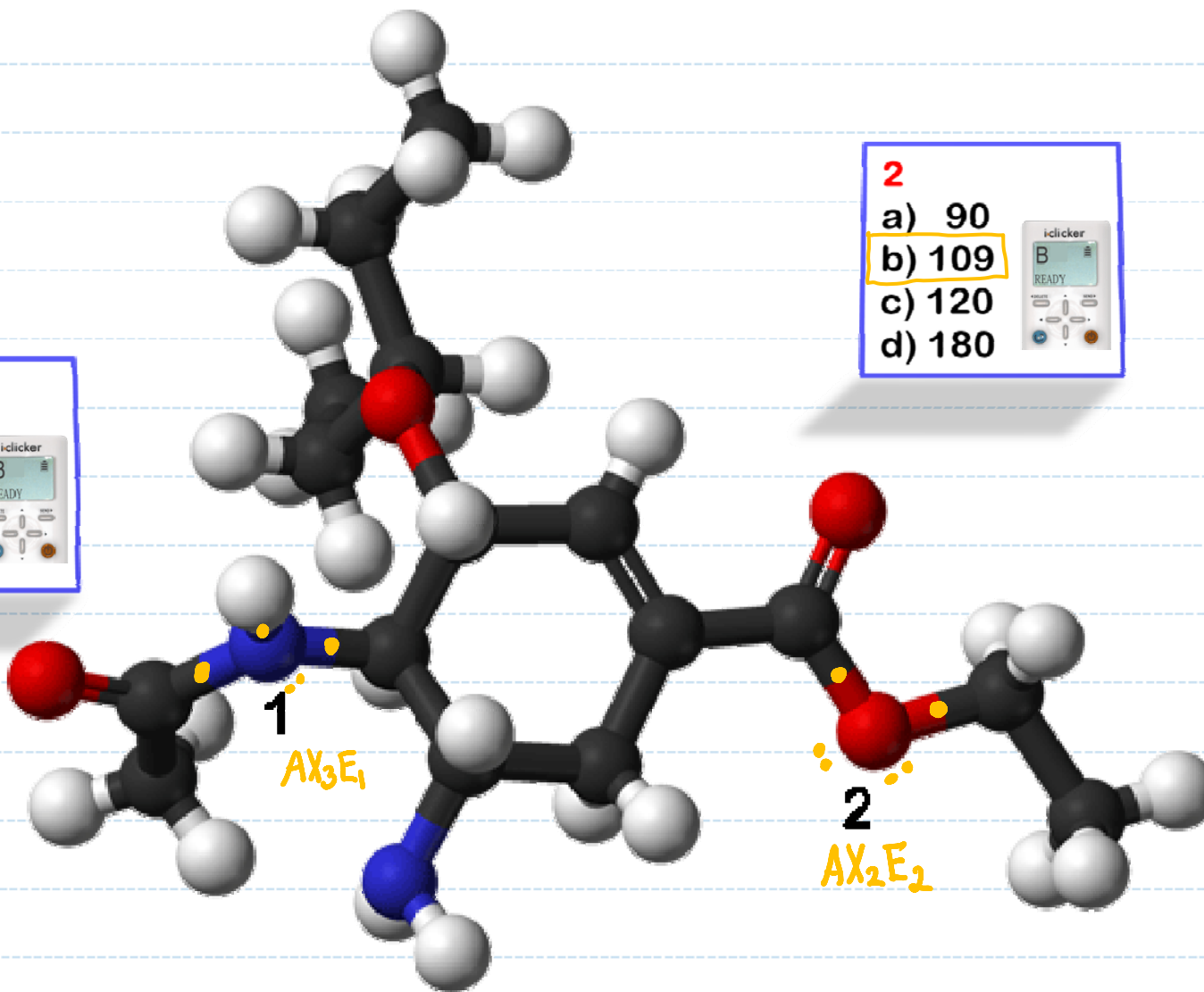
- 1**
- a) 90
 - b) 109
 - c) 120**
 - d) 180
- 

- 2**
- a) 90
 - b) 109**
 - c) 120
 - d) 180
- 

3.10 Molecular Geometries and Bond Angles Tamiflu

1

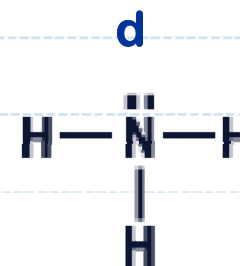
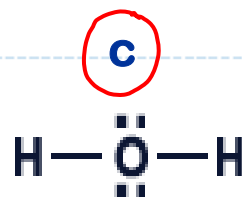
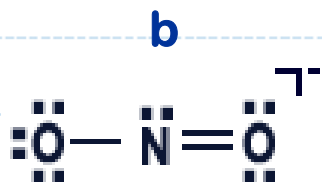
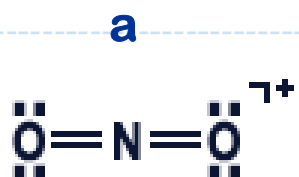
- a) 90
- b) 109**
- c) 120
- d) 180



2

- a) 90
- b) 109**
- c) 120
- d) 180

3.10 Molecular Geometries and Bond Angles



Which of the above molecules has the smallest bond angle?

AX_2
Linear
 180°

AX_2E_1
TRIGONAL planar
 120°

AX_2E_2
Tetrahedron
 $\sim 109^\circ$
2 lone pairs

AX_3E_1
Tetrahedron
 $\sim 109^\circ$
1 lone pair